

brave new girl seven steps to confidence english Complete Guide

brave new girl seven steps to confidence english is a transformative guide designed to empower young women to speak English with confidence and authenticity. Whether you're a beginner or looking to improve your fluency, this step-by-step approach offers practical strategies to overcome fear, build self-assurance, and master the art of effective communication in English. In today's globalized world, confidence in English opens doors to new opportunities, friendships, and personal growth. This comprehensive article explores each of the seven steps in detail, providing actionable tips and insights to help you become a brave new girl who confidently navigates the English-speaking world.

Understanding the Importance of Confidence in English Communication

Why Confidence Matters

Confidence is the key to effective communication. When you believe in your ability to speak and understand English, you are more likely to engage in conversations, express your ideas clearly, and connect with others. Lack of confidence can lead to hesitation, mistakes, and even avoidance of speaking opportunities, which hampers language development.

The Benefits of Being a Confident English Speaker

- Improved fluency and pronunciation
- Increased participation in social and professional settings
- Greater self-esteem and personal growth
- Expanded networking and career opportunities
- Enhanced listening and comprehension skills

Seven Steps to Building Confidence in English

The journey to confidence involves a combination of mindset shifts, practical exercises, and consistent practice. Here are the seven essential steps:

1. Embrace a Growth Mindset

Adopting a growth mindset means believing that your language skills can improve with effort and perseverance. Instead of viewing mistakes as failures, see them as valuable learning opportunities.

Key Points:

- Celebrate small victories
- Learn from errors without self-criticism
- Stay motivated by tracking progress

2. Set Realistic and Specific Goals

Clear goals keep you focused and motivated. Break down your language learning journey into manageable milestones.

Examples of Goals:

- Learn 10 new words daily
- Practice speaking for 10 minutes each day
- Attend a conversation club weekly
- Prepare and deliver a short presentation in English

3. Practice Regularly and Consistently

Consistency is vital for language retention and confidence building. Make English practice a daily habit.

Practical Tips:

- Dedicate specific times each day for practice
- Use apps, podcasts, or online courses
- Engage in speaking exercises with friends or tutors
- Record yourself speaking to monitor progress

4. Engage in Active Listening and Speaking

Active engagement with the language enhances comprehension and speaking skills.

Strategies:

- Listen to English music, movies, or podcasts
- Repeat what you hear to improve pronunciation
- Participate in language exchange programs
- Join English discussion groups or forums

5. Expand Your Vocabulary and Expressions

A rich vocabulary boosts confidence by enabling you to express yourself more precisely.

Methods:

- Keep a vocabulary journal
- Learn idioms and common phrases
- Use flashcards for memorization
- Practice incorporating new words into conversations

6. Use Positive Self-Talk and Visualization

Your mindset influences your confidence. Practice affirmations and visualize successful interactions.

Examples:

- "I can communicate effectively in English."
- Visualize yourself confidently speaking in meetings or social gatherings.
- Replace negative thoughts with encouraging ones, like "I am improving every day."

7. Seek Feedback and Celebrate Progress

Constructive feedback helps you identify areas for improvement, while celebrating progress keeps you motivated.

Tips:

- Ask teachers or language partners for feedback
- Record your speaking sessions and review them
- Reward yourself for achieving milestones
- Maintain a journal of your journey and reflections

Additional Tips for Enhancing Your Confidence in English

Create a Supportive Learning Environment

Surround yourself with positive influences who encourage your language learning.

Suggestions:

- Join online English learning communities
- Find a language buddy or mentor
- Participate in local language clubs or meetups

Utilize Technology and Resources

Leverage digital tools to make learning engaging and accessible.

Popular Resources:

- Language learning apps (Duolingo, Babbel)
- YouTube channels dedicated to English learning
- Online tutors via platforms like iTalki or Preply
- Social media groups focused on English practice

Practice in Real-Life Situations

Applying your skills in real contexts builds confidence and fluency.

Examples:

- Ordering food at a restaurant
- Asking for directions
- Participating in community events
- Volunteering for roles that require English communication

Overcoming Common Challenges in Building Confidence

Dealing with Fear of Mistakes

Mistakes are part of learning. Embrace them as opportunities to grow rather than setbacks.

Tips:

- Remember everyone makes mistakes
- Focus on communication rather than perfection
- Practice in low-pressure environments

Managing Anxiety in Speaking Situations

Relaxation techniques can help reduce nervousness.

Strategies:

- Deep breathing exercises
- Visualization of success
- Preparing and practicing beforehand

Maintaining Motivation During Plateaus

Progress may slow down at times. Stay patient and persistent.

Approaches:

- Revisit your goals
- Celebrate small improvements
- Mix up your learning activities

Conclusion: Your Journey to Confident English Communication

Building confidence in English is a rewarding journey that requires patience, persistence, and a positive attitude. By following the seven steps outlined?embracing a growth mindset, setting goals, practicing regularly, engaging actively, expanding vocabulary, practicing positive self-talk, and seeking feedback?you can transform your language skills and become a brave new girl who communicates with confidence and clarity. Remember, every small step counts, and with consistent effort, you will unlock new opportunities and achieve your personal and professional dreams. Start today, stay committed, and watch your confidence soar!

Additional Resources to Support Your Confidence Building

- Online English courses for structured learning
- Language exchange apps like Tandem or HelloTalk
- Public speaking clubs such as Toastmasters
- Motivational podcasts about language learning success stories
- Self-help books focused on confidence and communication skills

Your journey to becoming a confident English speaker begins now. Embrace the challenge, stay motivated, and remember that confidence is built one step at a time. You are capable of achieving great things?be brave, be persistent, and enjoy the process of becoming your best self in English communication!

Brave New Girl Seven Steps to Confidence English is a transformative framework designed to empower young women to embrace their individuality, communicate effectively, and build unshakable self-confidence in both personal and professional realms. In an era where self-assurance is crucial for success and happiness, this structured approach offers practical, actionable steps tailored for girls navigating the complexities of the modern world. Whether you're a teenager stepping into new social environments or a young woman preparing for career opportunities, understanding and applying the principles of Brave New Girl Seven Steps to Confidence English can be a game-changer.

Understanding the Core of Brave New Girl Seven Steps to Confidence English

At its essence, the Brave New Girl Seven Steps to Confidence English is a holistic guide that combines language mastery with self-esteem building strategies. The goal is to help girls develop not just fluent English skills but also a confident mindset that enables them to express themselves authentically and assertively. The seven steps are designed to be sequential yet flexible, allowing individuals to progress at their own pace while building a solid foundation for lasting confidence.

The Importance of Confidence in Modern Life

Confidence isn't just about speaking loudly or acting boldly; it's about believing in your own worth and abilities. For girls, developing confidence can lead to:

- Better communication skills
- Improved academic and career prospects
- Stronger social relationships
- Increased resilience against challenges

- A more positive self-image

In the context of learning English, confidence enhances fluency, reduces fear of making mistakes, and encourages active participation in conversations and public speaking.

The Seven Steps to Confidence English for Girls

Step 1: Recognize Your Inner Voice

Understanding Self-Talk

Your internal dialogue shapes your self-esteem. Negative self-talk ("I'm not good enough," "I can't do this") can hinder confidence, while positive affirmations reinforce belief in oneself.

Practical Strategies:

- Keep a journal to track your thoughts
- Replace negative statements with positive affirmations: e.g., "I am capable of learning English" or "Every mistake is a step toward mastery."
- Practice mindfulness to become aware of your inner voice and gently redirect it.

Step 2: Set Clear, Achievable Goals

Why Goal-Setting Matters

Goals provide direction and motivation. When learning English and building confidence, defined goals help measure progress and celebrate successes.

How to Set Effective Goals:

- Use the SMART criteria (Specific, Measurable, Achievable, Relevant, Time-bound)
- Examples:
 - "Learn 50 new vocabulary words in the next month."
 - "Participate in a conversation club twice a week."
 - "Give a short presentation in English by the end of this quarter."

Step 3: Practice Consistently and Creatively

The Power of Regular Practice

Consistency builds neural pathways that make language skills second nature. Creativity keeps practice engaging and reduces burnout.

Creative Practice Ideas:

- Daily journaling in English about your day
- Watching movies or series with subtitles
- Engaging in language exchanges with peers
- Singing along to English songs
- Role-playing scenarios (ordering food, asking for directions)

Step 4: Embrace Mistakes as Learning Opportunities

Shifting Perspectives

Mistakes are natural and essential parts of learning. Embracing errors reduces fear and encourages risk-taking.

Tips:

- View mistakes as feedback, not failure
- Analyze errors to understand where improvement is needed
- Share your mistakes with friends or teachers to learn collaboratively
- Celebrate progress rather than perfection

Step 5: Build a Supportive Environment

Surround Yourself with Positivity

Supportive friends, mentors, and communities foster confidence and motivation.

Ways to Build Your Support Network:

- Join English learning groups or online forums
- Find a language buddy or mentor
- Attend workshops, webinars, or confidence-building seminars
- Seek encouragement from family and friends who believe in your potential

Step 6: Develop Assertiveness and Effective Communication Skills

The Role of Assertiveness

Being assertive means expressing your thoughts and feelings confidently and respectfully. It's vital for leadership, negotiation, and healthy relationships.

Techniques:

- Use "I" statements to express yourself ("I feel..." or "I think...")
- Practice active listening
- Maintain good body language: eye contact, posture, facial expressions
- Prepare common phrases or responses in advance

Step 7: Reflect and Celebrate Your Progress

The Power of Reflection

Regularly reviewing your journey reinforces confidence and highlights areas for growth.

Reflection Practices:

- Keep a success journal to document achievements
- Set aside time weekly to review goals and progress
- Celebrate milestones, big or small, with rewards or self-care
- Share your success stories with a supportive community

Implementing the Seven Steps: A Practical Approach

To maximize the benefits of the Brave New Girl Seven Steps to Confidence English, consider the following implementation tips:

- Create a Personal Action Plan: Outline specific activities for each step.
- Schedule Regular Check-Ins: Review your progress weekly or monthly.
- Stay Flexible: Adjust goals and strategies as needed.
- Seek Feedback: Regularly ask for constructive input from teachers, friends, or mentors.
- Maintain Positivity: Focus on your strengths and achievements.

Overcoming Common Challenges

While pursuing confidence and language mastery, you may encounter obstacles such as:

- Fear of making mistakes
- Lack of motivation
- Limited access to practice opportunities
- Self-doubt and comparison

Strategies to Overcome These Challenges:

- Remind yourself that mistakes are part of learning
- Find intrinsic motivation by connecting language learning to your passions
- Use online resources and communities for practice
- Practice self-compassion and avoid comparing yourself to others

Final Thoughts: Embrace Your Brave New Girl Journey

The Brave New Girl Seven Steps to Confidence English is more than just a learning tool?it's a pathway to self-discovery, empowerment, and resilience. By systematically addressing your mindset, setting achievable goals, practicing regularly, embracing mistakes, building a supportive environment, developing communication skills, and celebrating progress, you lay the foundation for lasting confidence. Remember, confidence isn't built overnight; it's cultivated through consistent effort, positivity, and self-love. Your journey to becoming a brave, confident girl starts today?embrace it fully and watch yourself thrive.

In conclusion, confidence in speaking English and in life is a journey that involves internal mindset shifts and external practice. The seven steps outlined in Brave New Girl Seven Steps to Confidence English serve as a comprehensive guide to help young women unlock their full potential. By integrating these strategies into daily routines, every girl can become a confident communicator, a resilient learner, and a fearless individual ready to conquer the world.

Question What are the seven steps to building confidence in the 'Brave New Girl' method? The seven steps include self-awareness, setting goals, positive self-talk, stepping out of comfort zones, celebrating small wins, practicing persistence, and seeking support from others. How can 'Brave New Girl' help young women become more confident in English communication? The program offers practical strategies, language exercises, and confidence-building techniques tailored to improve English speaking and listening skills, empowering girls to express themselves confidently. Is 'Brave New Girl' suitable for beginners learning English? Yes, 'Brave New Girl' is

designed to be accessible for learners at all levels, providing step-by-step guidance to boost confidence and language skills gradually. What are some practical tips from 'Brave New Girl' to overcome fear of speaking English? Practical tips include practicing daily, embracing mistakes as learning opportunities, visualizing success, and using affirmations to boost self-confidence. Can 'Brave New Girl' help with overcoming self-doubt in social situations? Absolutely, the program emphasizes self-awareness and positive mindset techniques that help girls overcome self-doubt and engage confidently in social and academic settings. How does 'Brave New Girl' incorporate cultural aspects into confidence-building? It encourages embracing individuality, respecting diverse backgrounds, and developing cultural awareness to foster genuine confidence in global contexts. Are there any success stories from girls who followed the 'Brave New Girl' seven steps? Yes, many girls have reported increased self-esteem, improved English fluency, and greater confidence in personal and professional interactions after applying the seven steps. Where can I access the 'Brave New Girl' seven steps to confidence in English? The program is available through official online platforms, including its website and partner educational sites, often with downloadable resources and community support.

Related keywords: brave new girl, seven steps to confidence, confidence building, self-esteem, personal development, assertiveness, empowerment, self-confidence tips, English self-help, confidence guide

AN INTRODUCTION TO ENGLISH LANGUAGE

An Introduction to English Language

The English language is one of the most widely spoken and influential languages in the world today. From global business and international diplomacy to entertainment and technology, English serves as a vital communication tool across countless domains. Understanding the roots, development, and characteristics of the English language is essential for learners, educators, linguists, and anyone interested in global communication. This comprehensive guide aims to provide an insightful introduction to the English language, exploring its history, structure, global significance, and future trends.

Historical Background of the English Language

The Origins of English

English is a Germanic language that originated in early medieval England. Its roots can be traced back to the Anglo-Saxon tribes?Angles, Saxons, and Jutes?that migrated to the British Isles around

the 5th century AD. The language spoken by these tribes formed the basis of Old English.

The Evolution Through Ages

The history of English is marked by several distinct periods:

- **Old English (c. 450?1150 AD):** Characterized by Germanic roots, Old English was heavily influenced by Norse invaders and Latin church influence.
- **Middle English (c. 1150?1500 AD):** Marked by Norman conquest in 1066, which introduced Norman French vocabulary and grammar influences.
- **Early Modern English (c. 1500?1700 AD):** The Renaissance brought a revival of classical learning, expanding vocabulary and standardizing spelling and grammar.
- **Modern English (1700 AD to present):** The language continued to evolve with colonial expansion, technological advances, and globalization, leading to the diverse forms of English spoken today.

The Role of Literary and Cultural Influences

English literature, from Geoffrey Chaucer's Canterbury Tales to William Shakespeare's plays and modern authors like J.K. Rowling, has significantly shaped the language's development. Cultural exchanges through colonization, trade, and diplomacy have also contributed to the vocabulary and idiomatic expressions in English.

The Structure and Features of the English Language

Phonology and Pronunciation

English phonology includes a wide range of vowel and consonant sounds. The pronunciation varies significantly across different regions and accents, which adds to the language's richness but also presents challenges for learners.

Vocabulary and Lexicon

English boasts one of the largest vocabularies among languages, with estimates ranging from 150,000 to over a million words, considering technical and scientific terms. This extensive lexicon is a result of:

- Borrowings from Latin, French, Greek, and other languages
- Coining of new terms during technological and scientific advancements

- Slang and colloquialisms evolving over time

Grammar and Syntax

English grammar is characterized by:

- Relatively simple verb conjugation compared to other languages
- Use of auxiliary verbs for tense and aspect (e.g., be, have, do)
- Flexible word order, with Subject-Verb-Object being standard
- Extensive use of prepositions and articles

Writing System

English uses the Latin alphabet, consisting of 26 letters. Its orthography (spelling system) can be complex due to historical spelling conventions, silent letters, and irregular pronunciation rules.

The Global Significance of the English Language

English as a Global Lingua Franca

Today, English is regarded as the world's primary lingua franca—an auxiliary language used for international communication. It is the official or working language in over 50 countries and widely used in international organizations like the United Nations and the International Olympic Committee.

English in Business and Commerce

English dominates international business, finance, and trade. Many multinational corporations operate primarily in English, and proficiency is often a prerequisite for global career opportunities.

English in Science, Technology, and Education

A significant portion of scientific research, technological development, and academic publications are in English. Universities worldwide offer courses in English to attract international students.

English in Media and Entertainment

English-language media, including movies, music, television, and literature, have a global reach. Hollywood films, English pop music, and online streaming platforms have popularized the language worldwide.

English on the Internet and Social Media

English is the dominant language on the internet, accounting for a large percentage of online content. Social media platforms facilitate global interaction primarily in English, further fostering its universal status.

Learning and Teaching the English Language

Why Learn English?

Learning English offers numerous benefits:

- Access to a vast amount of information and educational resources
- Enhanced employability and career prospects
- Ability to communicate with people worldwide
- Participation in global culture and entertainment

Methods of Learning English

Effective approaches include:

- Classroom instruction with trained teachers
- Online courses and language learning apps
- Immersive experiences through travel and cultural exchange
- Practice with native speakers or language exchange partners

Challenges in Learning English

Some common difficulties faced by learners are:

- Complex spelling and pronunciation rules
- Irregular verb forms
- Idiomatic expressions and phrasal verbs
- Regional accents and dialects

The Future of the English Language

Emerging Trends

English continues to evolve with technological innovations:

- Increased influence of digital communication and social media
- Emergence of new slang and internet vernacular
- Globalization leading to more diverse accents and dialects
- Integration of loanwords from other languages due to cultural exchange

Potential Challenges

As the language grows, there are concerns about:

- Language homogenization potentially overshadowing regional dialects
- Loss of linguistic diversity
- Difficulty in maintaining standardization across different regions

Conclusion

The English language remains a dynamic and influential means of communication. Its rich history, extensive vocabulary, and widespread use make it an invaluable global asset. Whether for personal growth, academic pursuits, or professional development, learning English opens doors to countless opportunities. As the world continues to embrace globalization and technological innovation, the role of English is poised to expand further, shaping the future of international communication.

Keywords for SEO Optimization:

- Introduction to English language
- History of English
- English language structure
- Global importance of English
- Learn English online
- English language development
- English as a lingua franca
- Benefits of learning English
- Future of the English language
- English language learning tips

Introduction to the English Language: A Comprehensive Overview

The English language, often regarded as the global lingua franca, has a rich history, complex structure, and widespread influence that permeates nearly every corner of the world. As one of the most widely spoken and studied languages today, understanding its fundamentals offers invaluable insights into its role in communication, culture, and international relations. This detailed exploration delves into the origins, evolution, grammatical features, vocabulary, phonetics, and the significance of English in contemporary society.

Historical Background of the English Language

Origins and Early Development

The roots of English trace back over 1,400 years to the Germanic tribes—namely the Angles, Saxons, and Jutes—who migrated to the British Isles around the 5th century AD. These tribes brought with them their languages, which gradually coalesced into what we now call Old English.

Key points about early English:

- Old English (circa 450–1150 AD): Characterized by a complex system of inflections, a vocabulary heavily influenced by Latin and Norse, and a rich oral tradition including epic poetry like *Beowulf*.
- Influence of Latin and Norse: Latin arrived through Christian missionaries, while Norse influence increased due to Viking invasions, shaping vocabulary and syntax.

Middle English and the Norman Conquest

The Norman Conquest of 1066 marked a pivotal turning point:

- Norman French influence: The ruling class spoke Norman French, which heavily influenced the vocabulary, especially in law, governance, art, and cuisine.
- Language features: Middle English (circa 1150–1500) saw simplification of inflectional endings and an expansion of vocabulary.

Early Modern English and the Renaissance

From the late 15th to the early 17th century:

- The Renaissance: Brought a revival of classical learning and an influx of Latin and Greek words.
- The printing press: Invented by Johannes Gutenberg, it standardized spelling and grammar,

making literature more accessible.

- Notable figures: William Shakespeare and the King James Bible significantly shaped the language.

Modern English and Global Spread

Since the 17th century:

- Colonial expansion: British colonization spread English worldwide.
- Industrial Revolution: Facilitated international trade and communication.
- Contemporary English: Continues to evolve with influences from numerous languages and cultures, especially in the digital age.

Structural Aspects of the English Language

Phonetics and Pronunciation

English phonetics is known for its complexity and variability:

- Consonant and vowel sounds: The language features approximately 24 consonant sounds and around 20 vowel sounds, with many variations.
- Spelling and pronunciation discrepancies: Due to historical influences, English spelling often does not align directly with pronunciation (e.g., though vs. through).

Grammar and Syntax

English grammar, while relatively straightforward compared to some languages, has distinctive features:

- Parts of speech: Nouns, verbs, adjectives, adverbs, pronouns, prepositions, conjunctions, and interjections.
- Sentence structure: Typically follows a Subject-Verb-Object (SVO) order.
- Tenses: Present, past, future, along with perfect and progressive aspects.
- Agreement: Subject-verb agreement in number and person.
- Modifiers: Use of adjectives and adverbs to add detail.

Vocabulary and Lexicon

English boasts an extensive vocabulary, estimated at over a million words:

- Loanwords: Borrowed extensively from Latin, French, Greek, German, and many other languages.
- Synonyms and antonyms: Rich variety of words with nuanced differences, offering precision and expressiveness.
- Neologisms: Continual creation of new words, especially in technology and popular culture.

Unique Features of the English Language

Orthography and Spelling

English spelling can be irregular due to its diverse origins:

- Historical influences: Words retain spellings from older forms or borrowed languages.
- Examples: Knight, psychology, colonel.
- Spelling reforms: There have been proposals but no widespread standardization.

Idioms and Phrasal Verbs

Idiomatic expressions and phrasal verbs are integral:

- Idioms: Phrases whose meanings are not deducible from individual words (e.g., kick the bucket).
- Phrasal verbs: Verb + particle combinations with idiomatic meanings (e.g., look up, give in).

Varieties and Dialects

English manifests in numerous dialects:

- British English: Variations like Cockney, Received Pronunciation.
- American English: Distinct vocabulary and pronunciation.
- Other varieties: Australian, Canadian, Indian English, each with unique features.

The Role of English in the Modern World

Global Lingua Franca

English is the primary language of:

- International diplomacy
- Business and commerce
- Science and technology
- Entertainment and media

English in Education and Research

- Most scientific journals publish in English.
- Universities worldwide offer courses in English.
- English proficiency is often a requirement for international careers.

The Digital Age and English

- Dominance in internet content, social media, and digital communication.
- Emergence of digital slang, memes, and abbreviations, influencing language evolution.

Cultural Impact

- English-language music, films, and literature shape global pop culture.
- Cultural exchange and understanding facilitated through shared language.

Learning and Teaching English

Methods and Approaches

- Traditional grammar-translation
- Communicative language teaching
- Immersive and bilingual approaches
- Use of technology and online platforms

Challenges for Learners

- Irregular spelling and pronunciation

- Idiomatic expressions
- Extensive vocabulary
- Variations in dialects and accents

Resources and Tools

- Language apps (Duolingo, Babbel)
- Online courses and tutorials
- Media and literature in English
- Language exchange programs

Conclusion

The English language remains a dynamic, influential, and complex means of communication. Its history reflects centuries of cultural exchange and adaptation, shaping a language that is both diverse and adaptable. For learners, educators, and global citizens alike, understanding English's structure, history, and role in society unlocks numerous opportunities for connection, learning, and cultural appreciation. As it continues to evolve in the digital age, English's significance is poised to grow, cementing its status as a cornerstone of international communication.

In summary, mastering the English language provides access to a vast repository of knowledge, culture, and opportunities. Its rich history and widespread use make it a fascinating subject of study and an essential skill in today's interconnected world. Whether for academic pursuits, professional advancement, or cultural engagement, an introduction to English opens the door to endless possibilities.

Question What are the key features that define the English language? English is a West Germanic language characterized by a rich vocabulary, extensive use of loanwords, and a flexible grammar system. It is known for its adaptability, widespread global use, and its role as a lingua franca in international communication. **Answer** How did the English language develop over time? English evolved from the Anglo-Saxon languages brought to Britain by Germanic tribes around the 5th century. It was later influenced by Norman French, Latin, and other languages, leading to the Modern English we use today. This development spans Old English, Middle English, and Modern English periods. Why is English considered a global language? English is considered a global language because it is the primary or secondary language in many countries, used extensively in international business, science, technology, entertainment, and diplomacy, making it a key tool for global communication. What are the main components of learning the English language? Learning English involves mastering four main components: reading, writing, listening, and speaking. Additionally, understanding grammar, vocabulary, pronunciation, and cultural context are essential for effective communication. How has the internet influenced the spread and evolution of the English

language? The internet has accelerated the global spread of English, introduced new slang, abbreviations, and digital communication styles, and facilitated intercultural exchange, thereby continuously shaping and evolving the language in real-time.

Related keywords: English language, language learning, linguistics, grammar, vocabulary, pronunciation, syntax, phonetics, language skills, language history

Read the full article online: [AN INTRODUCTION TO ENGLISH LANGUAGE](#)